WORLD POPULATION DATA SHEET

2022

SPECIAL FOCUS ON THE

DEMOGRAPHIC IMPACTS OF COVID-19

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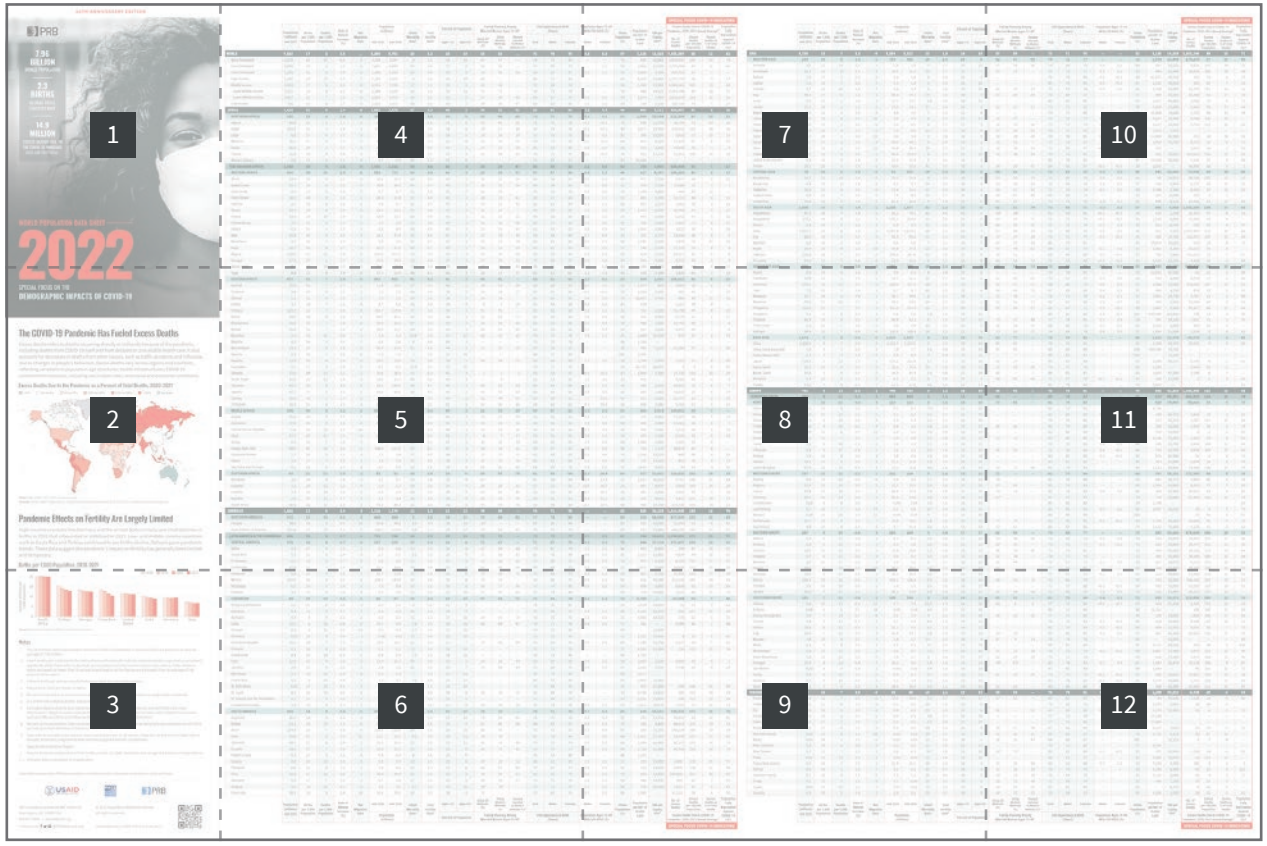
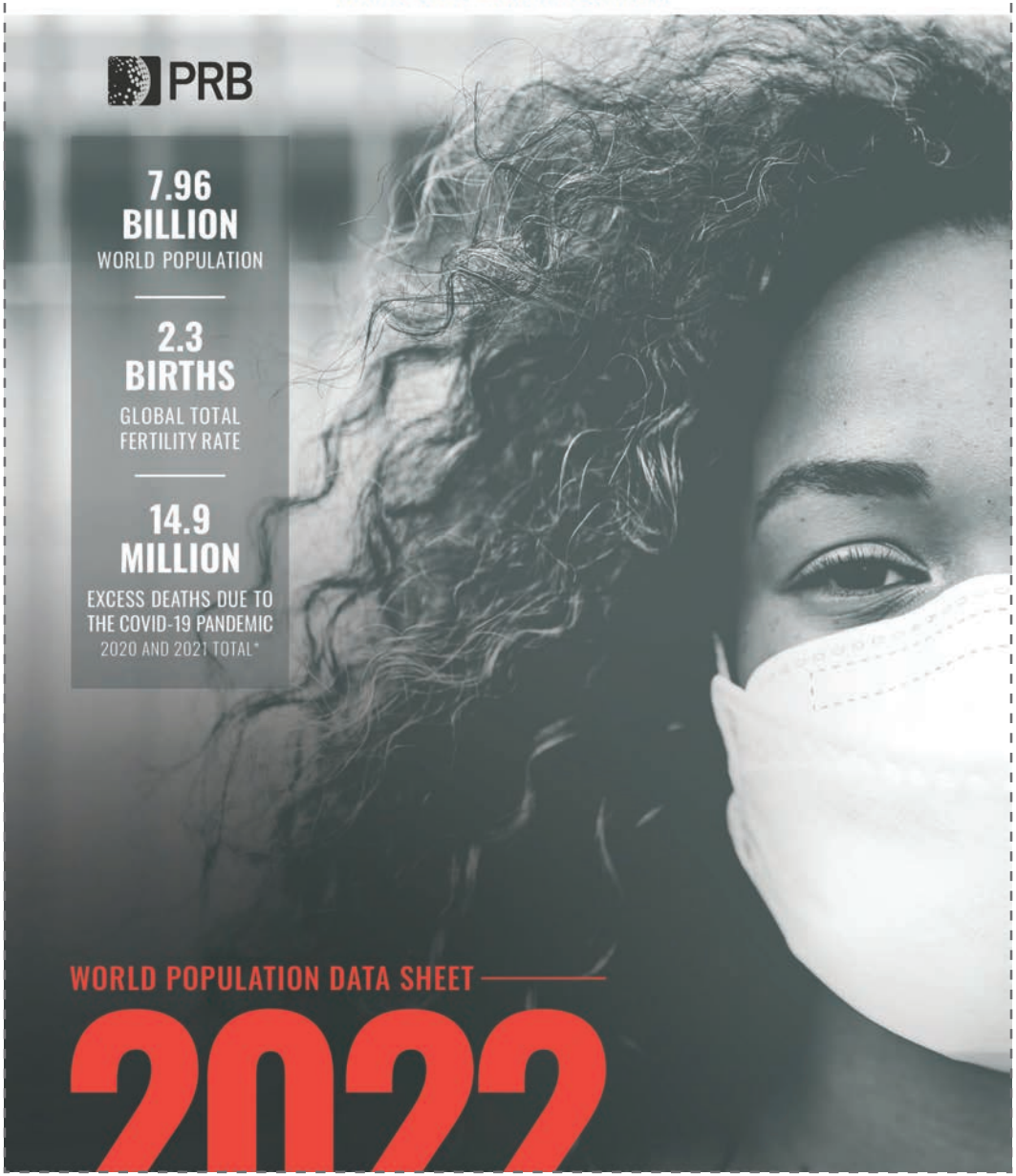


60TH ANNIVERSARY EDITION



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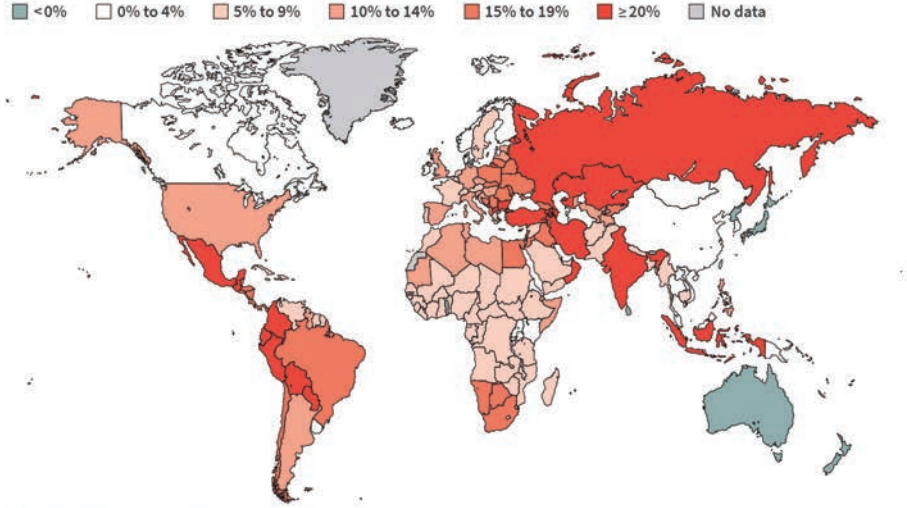
The COVID-19 Pandemic Has Fueled Excess Deaths

Excess deaths refers to deaths occurring directly or indirectly because of the pandemic, including deaths from COVID-19 itself and from delayed or unavailable health care. It also accounts for decreases in deaths from other causes, such as traffic accidents and influenza, due to changes in people's behaviors. Excess deaths vary across regions and countries, reflecting variations in population age structures; health infrastructures; COVID-19 containment measures, including vaccination rates; and social and economic conditions.

Excess Deaths Due to the Pandemic as a Percent of Total Deaths, 2020-2021

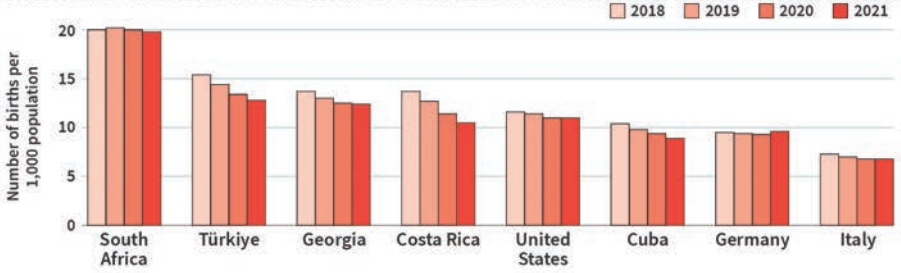


Note: Data reflect 2020-2021 annual average.
Source: World Health Organization, Global Excess Deaths Associated With COVID-19 (modelled estimates) data set.

Pandemic Effects on Fertility Are Largely Limited

High-income countries like Germany and the United States mostly saw small declines in births in 2020 that rebounded or stabilized in 2021. Low- and middle-income countries such as Costa Rica and Türkiye continued to see births decline, following pre-pandemic trends. These data suggest the pandemic's impact on fertility has generally been limited and temporary.

Births per 1,000 Population, 2018-2021



Source: National Statistical Offices from listed countries.

Notes

* The 14.9 million total excess deaths due to the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020 and 2021 are based on an annual average of 7.46 million.

a Infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those with no decimals are estimates from the sources cited on the reverse. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths, so the figures are estimated from an average of the previous three years.

b Lifetime births per woman (see Definitions on back for more information).

c Data prior to 2016 are shown in italics.

d Percent of married or in-union women with a need for family planning who are using modern methods.

e In current international dollars. Data prior to 2021 are shown in italics.

f Estimated deaths directly and indirectly associated with COVID-19 pandemic (see Definitions for more information). Negative values indicate the number of deaths averted due to lower risks of death from causes such as traffic accidents and influenza because of changes in people's behaviors.

g Percent of the population that countries, territories, and regions report as being fully vaccinated as of mid-2022, according to their definition of the term.

h Data refer to sexually active women, ever-married women, or all women. Data for Canada and Portugal refer to sexually active non-pregnant women and non-pregnant women, respectively.

i Special Administrative Region.

j Kosovo declared independence from Serbia on Feb. 17, 2008. Serbia has not recognized Kosovo's independence.

(—) Indicates data unavailable or inapplicable.

Data table prepared by PRB demographers Toshiko Kaneda, Charlotte Greenbaum, and Carl Haub.

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	Population (millions) mid-2022	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate[a]	Total Fertility Rate[b]	Percent of Population		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49[c]			Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%)[d]	Total	Males	Females
WORLD	**7,963**	**17**	**8**	**0.9**	**—**	**8,899**	**9,752**	**29**	**2.3**	**25**	**10**	**63**	**55**	**—**	**72**	**70**	**75**
More Developed	1,270	10	12	-0.2	2	1,298	1,297	4	1.5	16	20	67	57	—	78	75	82
Less Developed	6,694	19	7	1.2	-0	7,601	8,454	31	2.4	27	8	62	55	—	71	69	73
Least Developed	1,126	31	8	2.4	-0	1,489	1,935	43	4.0	39	4	39	35	54	64	62	67
High Income	1,241	10	10	0.0	2	1,289	1,310	4	1.5	16	19	66	—	—	80	77	83
Middle Income	5,953	17	8	0.9	-0	6,553	7,030	27	2.1	25	9	65	58	—	72	69	74
Upper-Middle Income	2,527	10	8	0.2	-0	2,588	2,555	10	1.5	20	13	77	71	—	76	73	79
Lower-Middle Income	3,427	22	7	1.5	-0	3,964	4,475	34	2.6	29	6	57	49	69	68	67	70
Low Income	738	35	8	2.7	-0	1,020	1,372	46	4.6	42	3	34	30	47	62	60	65
AFRICA	**1,419**	**33**	**9**	**2.4**	**-0**	**1,891**	**2,478**	**47**	**4.3**	**40**	**3**	**36**	**32**	**51**	**63**	**61**	**64**
NORTHERN AFRICA	**251**	**23**	**6**	**1.6**	**-0**	**301**	**356**	**22**	**2.8**	**33**	**5**	**50**	**46**	**65**	**73**	**71**	**75**
Algeria	44.9	22	5	1.7	-0	52.4	60.0	19	2.9	31	6	54	45	66	76	75	78
Egypt	103.5	21	7	1.4	1	122.7	144.8	16	2.5	34	4	*59*	*57*	*80*	75	73	76
Libya	6.8	17	6	1.1	-0	7.7	8.5	9	2.4	28	5	*28*	*16*	*24*	72	70	75
Morocco	36.7	17	5	1.2	-1	40.7	43.6	15	2.1	25	8	71	59	72	74	72	76
Sudan	46.9	34	7	2.7	-0	63.6	84.5	39	4.5	41	4	*12*	*12*	*30*	65	63	68
Tunisia	11.8	16	8	0.8	-1	12.9	13.7	14	2.1	25	9	51	44	63	74	71	77
Western Sahara	0.6	17	6	1.1	6	0.7	0.9	26	2.3	24	6	—	—	—	71	69	73
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	**1,168**	**35**	**9**	**2.6**	**-0**	**1,591**	**2,122**	**50**	**4.6**	**42**	**3**	**33**	**29**	**47**	**60**	**58**	**62**
WESTERN AFRICA	**430**	**36**	**10**	**2.5**	**-0**	**583**	**773**	**60**	**4.9**	**43**	**3**	**20**	**16**	**37**	**57**	**57**	**58**
Benin	13.4	36	9	2.7	-0	18.5	25.3	54	4.9	42	3	16	12	26	60	58	62
Burkina Faso	22.7	35	9	2.6	-1	30.8	40.5	47	4.7	44	3	35	32	56	60	58	62
Cabo Verde	0.6	15	5	0.9	-2	0.7	0.7	11	1.8	26	6	56	55	—	74	70	78
Côte d'Ivoire	28.2	34	9	2.5	-1	38.3	51.4	57	4.4	41	2	28	22	41	59	57	60
Gambia	2.7	33	8	2.6	-1	3.6	4.7	31	4.7	43	2	19	17	40	62	61	64
Ghana	33.5	28	8	2.0	-0	42.2	52.2	32	3.6	37	4	31	25	—	64	62	66
Guinea	13.9	34	10	2.4	-0	18.4	23.7	64	4.4	42	3	11	11	32	59	58	60
Guinea-Bissau	2.1	31	9	2.2	-1	2.7	3.4	51	4.0	40	3	21	20	48	60	57	62
Liberia	5.3	31	9	2.2	-2	6.9	8.9	58	4.1	41	3	25	24	41	61	59	62
Mali	22.6	42	9	3.2	-1	33.1	47.4	55	6.0	47	2	17	16	40	59	58	60
Mauritania	4.7	39	7	3.2	1	6.8	9.6	41	5.2	42	3	14	13	28	65	63	66
Niger	26.2	45	8	3.7	0	42.0	67.0	40	6.7	49	2	14	13	35	62	61	63
Nigeria	218.5	37	12	2.4	-0	291.6	377.5	72	5.1	43	3	17	12	34	54	53	54
Senegal	17.9	32	5	2.7	-1	23.9	30.6	33	4.4	41	3	27	26	53	70	68	71

Sierra Leone	8.7	33	10	2.3	2	11.4	14.4	75	3.9	39	3	21	21	45	58	57	60
Togo	8.8	32	8	2.4	-0	11.7	15.5	44	4.3	40	3	24	21	37	62	61	62
EASTERN AFRICA	**473**	**33**	**7**	**2.6**	**-0**	**643**	**851**	**41**	**4.3**	**41**	**3**	**46**	**41**	**—**	**63**	**61**	**66**
Burundi	12.9	35	7	2.7	-1	17.8	24.2	37	5.1	46	2	29	23	39	62	60	64
Comoros	0.8	29	9	2.1	-2	1.0	1.2	46	4.0	38	4	*19*	*14*	*27*	63	61	66
Djibouti	1.1	22	9	1.3	1	1.3	1.5	39	2.8	30	5	*19*	*18*	—	62	60	65
Eritrea	3.7	29	7	2.2	-4	4.7	6.0	29	3.9	39	4	*8*	*7*	*20*	67	64	69
Ethiopia	123.4	32	7	2.6	-0	165.7	214.8	47	4.2	40	3	41	41	—	65	62	68
Kenya	54.0	28	8	2.0	-1	69.0	85.2	30	3.3	38	3	65	61	77	61	59	64
Madagascar	29.6	35	7	2.8	-0	40.9	56.2	47	4.3	39	3	50	43	66	65	63	68
Malawi	20.4	33	7	2.6	-0	28.0	37.2	28	3.9	43	3	66	65	80	63	59	66
Mauritius	1.3	10	11	0.0	-1	1.3	1.2	13.8	1.4	17	12	*64*	*32*	*42*	74	71	78
Mayotte	0.3	34	3	3.1	7	0.4	0.6	*4*	4.4	44	3	—	—	—	73	73	74
Mozambique	33.0	37	9	2.8	-0	46.3	63.0	52	4.6	44	3	*27*	*25*	*50*	59	56	62
Réunion	0.9	16	7	0.9	-6	1.0	1.0	7	2.5	22	14	—	—	—	80	77	83
Rwanda	13.8	30	6	2.4	-0	18.0	23.0	29	3.8	38	3	64	58	75	66	64	68
Seychelles	0.1	17	9	0.8	0	0.1	0.1	*10.8*	2.5	22	12	—	—	—	74	71	76
Somalia	17.6	44	12	3.2	-1	25.6	36.5	71	6.3	47	3	7	1	2	55	53	57
South Sudan	10.9	29	11	1.8	-3	13.9	17.5	64	4.5	44	3	—	*5*[h]	—	55	53	56
Tanzania	65.5	36	6	3.0	-0	93.1	129.9	34	4.7	43	3	38	32	53	66	64	68
Uganda	47.2	37	6	3.1	1	65.6	87.6	30	4.6	45	2	50	43	60	63	60	65
Zambia	20.0	34	7	2.7	-0	27.8	37.5	38	4.2	43	2	50	48	69	62	59	65
Zimbabwe	16.3	31	9	2.1	-2	21.0	26.4	37	3.5	41	3	*67*	*66*	*85*	59	56	62
MIDDLE AFRICA	**196**	**40**	**9**	**3.1**	**-1**	**285**	**406**	**52**	**5.6**	**45**	**3**	**22**	**15**	**29**	**59**	**57**	**62**
Angola	35.6	39	8	3.1	1	51.3	72.3	48	5.3	45	3	14	13	24	62	59	65
Cameroon	27.9	35	9	2.6	-0	38.1	51.3	48	4.5	42	3	19	15	36	60	59	62
Central African Republic	5.6	43	11	3.1	-16	8.2	11.5	71	6.0	48	3	18	14	26	54	52	56
Chad	17.7	43	12	3.1	-0	25.7	36.5	65	6.2	48	2	8	7	17	53	51	55
Congo	6.0	31	7	2.4	-1	7.9	10.4	32	4.2	41	3	*30*	*19*	*39*	64	62	65
Congo, Dem. Rep.	99.0	42	10	3.2	-1	148.0	217.5	52	6.2	47	3	28	18	31	59	57	62
Equatorial Guinea	1.7	30	9	2.1	4	2.2	2.8	57	4.3	38	3	*13*	*10*	*21*	61	59	63
Gabon	2.4	27	7	2.0	1	3.0	3.8	29	3.5	36	4	*31*	*19*	*34*	66	63	68
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	28	6	2.2	-4	0.3	0.4	12	3.8	39	4	50	46	60	68	65	70
SOUTHERN AFRICA	**69**	**21**	**12**	**0.9**	**2**	**81**	**92**	**28**	**2.4**	**29**	**6**	**56**	**55**	**78**	**61**	**59**	**64**
Botswana	2.6	24	9	1.4	1	3.2	3.7	33	2.8	33	4	67	—	—	61	59	64
Eswatini	1.2	24	11	1.3	-4	1.4	1.7	38	2.8	35	4	*66*	*66*	*81*	57	53	61
Lesotho	2.3	26	14	1.2	-1	2.6	2.9	68	3.0	34	4	65	65	80	53	50	56
Namibia	2.6	27	11	1.7	-2	3.1	3.8	28	3.3	36	4	*56*	*55*	*75*	59	56	63
South Africa	60.6	20	12	0.8	3	70.2	80.3	25	2.4	28	6	55	54	78	62	59	64
AMERICAS	**1,028**	**13**	**9**	**0.4**	**0**	**1,118**	**1,170**	**12**	**1.8**	**21**	**12**	**75**	**69**	**—**	**74**	**71**	**78**
NORTHERN AMERICA	**372**	**11**	**10**	**0.1**	**3**	**404**	**424**	**5**	**1.6**	**18**	**17**	**75**	**66**	**82**	**77**	**74**	**80**
Canada	38.8	10	8	0.2	10	43.8	48.8	4.5	1.4	16	19	*85*[h]	—	—	82	80	84
United States of America	332.8	11	10	0.1	2	360.0	375.4	5.4	1.7	18	17	74	66	82	76	73	79
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN	**656**	**15**	**8**	**0.7**	**-1**	**715**	**746**	**14**	**1.9**	**23**	**10**	**75**	**70**	**—**	**73**	**70**	**77**
CENTRAL AMERICA	**178**	**16**	**8**	**0.7**	**-0**	**197**	**210**	**13**	**1.9**	**26**	**8**	**71**	**67**	**—**	**71**	**67**	**75**
Belize	0.4	17	5	1.2	1	0.5	0.6	12	1.9	36	4	*51*	*49*	*66*	70	67	74
Costa Rica	5.2	11	6	0.4	6	5.7	6.1	8.5	1.3	22	9	71	69	83	81	78	83
El Salvador	6.3	16	9	0.7	-4	6.6	6.6	11	1.8	25	8	*72*	*68*	*82*	71	66	75
Guatemala	17.8	21	7	1.5	-2	21.3	24.6	19	2.4	32	5	*61*	*49*	*66*	69	66	73

Honduras	9.6	21	4	1.6	-1	11.7	13.4	15	2.4	31	6	*73*	*64*	*76*	70	68	73
Mexico	127.5	15	9	0.5	-0	138.2	143.8	11	1.8	25	8	73	70	—	70	66	75
Nicaragua	6.7	19	5	1.4	-3	7.9	8.8	13	2.2	30	6	*80*	*77*	*90*	77	74	80
Panama	4.4	15	5	1.0	4	5.2	5.9	12	2.0	25	10	*51*	*47*	*63*	77	74	80
CARIBBEAN	**44**	**15**	**10**	**0.5**	**-1**	**46**	**47**	**29**	**2.0**	**23**	**10**	**57**	**55**	**71**	**71**	**68**	**74**
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	12	6	0.6	9	0.1	0.1	*6*	1.6	21	9	—	—	—	79	76	81
Bahamas	0.4	11	9	0.2	1	0.4	0.5	10	1.4	19	9	—	—	—	72	68	75
Barbados	0.3	8	9	-0.1	-0	0.3	0.3	11	1.3	17	16	*59*	*55*	*70*	78	76	79
Cuba	11.1	9	15	-0.6	0	10.7	9.9	7.6	1.5	16	16	69	68	87	74	71	76
Curaçao	0.1	9	11	-0.2	-14	0.2	0.2	*5.7*	1.4	17	20	—	—	—	78	75	82
Dominica	0.07	13	9	0.4	1	0.08	0.07	*12*	1.6	20	10	—	—	—	73	70	76
Dominican Republic	11.2	18	7	1.2	-1	12.4	13.2	27	2.3	27	7	*70*	*68*	*84*	73	69	76
Grenada	0.1	16	8	0.8	-1	0.1	0.1	*13*	2.0	24	10	—	—	—	75	72	78
Guadeloupe	0.4	11	14	-0.3	-2	0.4	0.4	*7.5*	2.1	18	21	—	—	—	76	73	80
Haiti	11.6	23	9	1.5	-3	13.4	15.1	46	2.8	32	5	34	32	44	63	60	66
Jamaica	2.8	12	9	0.3	-2	2.8	2.5	11	1.4	20	7	*73*	*68*	*83*	71	68	73
Martinique	0.3	10	14	-0.4	-4	0.3	0.3	*7*	1.9	15	23	—	—	—	78	74	81
Puerto Rico	3.2	6	10	-0.4	-1	3.1	2.7	7.3	0.9	13	23	—	—	—	80	76	85
St. Kitts-Nevis	0.05	12	10	0.2	-2	0.05	0.05	*8*	1.5	20	10	—	—	—	72	68	75
St. Lucia	0.2	11	10	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	*12*	1.4	18	9	*56*	*53*	*72*	71	68	75
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	12	9	0.3	-1	0.1	0.1	*14*	1.6	25	9	—	—	—	71	68	75
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	11	8	0.3	-1	1.4	1.3	16	1.6	21	9	*40*	*38*	*58*	76	74	78
SOUTH AMERICA	**434**	**14**	**8**	**0.6**	**-1**	**471**	**488**	**14**	**1.8**	**22**	**10**	**78**	**73**	**—**	**74**	**71**	**78**
Argentina	46.2	14	9	0.5	0	51.2	54.0	9.3	1.9	23	12	70	68	81	75	72	79
Bolivia	12.2	22	10	1.2	-0	14.5	16.6	27	2.6	31	5	67	45	50	64	61	67
Brazil	214.8	13	7	0.6	-0	229.2	232.9	14	1.6	20	10	*80*	*78*	—	75	72	79
Chile	19.8	11	6	0.5	12	21.1	21.6	6.5	1.4	19	13	*76*	*70*	—	81	78	84
Colombia	49.1	15	8	0.8	-1	51.5	51.5	12	2.0	23	11	*81*	*76*	*86*	75	71	79
Ecuador	18.0	17	7	1.0	2	20.3	22.3	11	2.0	26	8	*80*	*72*	*81*	74	70	77
French Guiana	0.3	27	5	2.2	-4	0.4	0.5	8	3.5	32	6	—	—	—	76	73	80
Guyana	0.8	20	10	1.0	-5	0.9	0.9	23	2.4	29	6	*34*	*33*	*53*	66	62	69
Paraguay	6.8	21	8	1.3	-1	7.8	8.6	15	2.5	29	6	68	67	83	70	67	73
Peru	33.4	17	12	0.6	-1	36.4	39.4	15	2.2	25	9	76	55	67	69	65	73
Suriname	0.6	17	7	1.0	-3	0.7	0.8	17	2.2	26	8	39	39	57	73	71	76
Uruguay	3.6	10	12	-0.2	-0	3.6	3.5	4.7	1.5	19	16	*80*[b]	*78*[b]	—	75	72	79
Venezuela	28.3	16	8	0.8	-18	33.4	35.9	16	2.2	28	9	*75*	—	—	71	66	75
	Population (millions) mid-2022	**Births per 1,000 Population**	**Deaths per 1,000 Population**	**Rate of Natural Increase (%)**	**Net Migration Rate**	**mid-2035**	**mid-2050**	**Infant Mortality Rate[a]**	**Total Fertility Rate[b]**	**Ages <15**	**Ages 65+**	**Using All Methods (%)**	**Using Modern Methods (%)**	**Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%)[d]**	**Total**	**Males**	**Females**
						Population (millions)				**Percent of Population**		**Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49[c]**			**Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)**		

Population Ages 15-49 With HIV/AIDS (%)		Urban Population (%)	Population per km² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP[e]	SPECIAL FOCUS COVID-19 INDICATORS: Excess Deaths Due to COVID-19 Pandemic, 2020-2021 Annual Average[f]			Population Fully Vaccinated Against COVID-19 (%)[g]
Males	Females				No. of Excess Deaths	Excess Deaths per 100,000 Population	Excess Deaths as % of Total Deaths	
0.6	0.8	57	2,168	18,625	7,455,097	96	12	62
—	—	79	685	50,865	1,824,632	142	11	70
—	1.1	53	2,450	12,199	5,721,468	87	11	60
1.0	1.7	35	1,004	3,399	503,787	47	7	—
—	—	81	8,430	55,066	1,127,703	90	9	74
—	—	54	1,036	12,909	5,985,461	102	13	64
—	—	70	984	19,622	2,053,784	82	10	77
0.5	0.7	43	1,074	7,904	3,931,678	118	15	54
1.1	1.9	34	754	2,135	330,795	47	7	17
1.8	3.4	44	894	5,212	820,657	61	8	20
0.1	**0.1**	**53**	**1,590**	**10,594**	**212,559**	**87**	**13**	**31**
<0.1	<0.1	74	598	11,750	34,794	79	14	16
<0.1	<0.1	44	3,077	12,910	125,551	122	18	35
0.2	0.1	81	396	23,550	3,931	57	12	17
<0.1	<0.1	64	479	8,020	17,374	47	6	63
0.2	0.1	36	223	4,000	19,000	43	7	9
<0.1	<0.1	70	456	11,270	11,911	100	14	54
—	—	87	14,400	—	—	—	—	—
2.2	4.2	42	739	3,993	608,098	55	7	17
0.8	**1.7**	**48**	**627**	**4,397**	**188,016**	**46**	**6**	**12**
0.5	1.1	49	477	3,750	5,927	48	6	22
0.5	0.8	31	378	2,330	11,080	52	7	7
0.6	0.6	74	1,186	6,890	464	83	13	—
1.2	2.7	52	805	5,760	12,717	48	6	21
1.3	2.1	63	615	2,370	1,452	59	9	15
1.0	2.4	58	1,332	6,020	10,454	33	5	21
0.9	2.0	37	447	2,540	6,265	47	5	26
2.2	4.0	45	702	2,060	1,421	71	8	17
0.8	1.4	53	1,061	1,460	2,022	39	5	28
0.7	0.9	45	352	2,370	13,656	66	8	6
0.3	0.3	56	1,185	5,530	3,474	74	12	29
0.1	0.2	17	148	1,330	17,170	70	8	6
0.9	1.8	53	624	5,250	93,217	45	5	8
0.3	0.4	49	560	3,690	8,252	49	9	9

	Population (millions) mid-2022	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate[a]	Total Fertility Rate[b]	Percent of Population	
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+
ASIA	4,730	15	7	0.8	-0	5,094	5,313	23	1.9	24	10
WESTERN ASIA	**294**	**19**	**5**	**1.3**	**-1**	**355**	**411**	**18**	**2.5**	**28**	**6**
Armenia	3.0	12	12	0.1	1	2.8	2.5	7	1.7	20	12
Azerbaijan	10.2	13	8	0.5	0	10.9	11.2	10	1.7	22	7
Bahrain	1.5	12	2	0.9	-6	1.6	1.8	6	1.8	20	4
Cyprus	1.3	10	7	0.3	2	1.3	1.4	2	1.3	16	15
Georgia	3.7	12	16	-0.4	-1	3.6	3.4	9	2.0	20	15
Iraq	44.5	27	5	2.3	-1	58.3	74.5	20	3.5	38	3
Israel	9.5	20	5	1.4	2	12.1	15.7	2.8	3.0	28	12
Jordan	11.2	18	6	1.2	1	13.0	14.1	17	2.4	34	4
Kuwait	4.1	12	2	0.9	-9	4.6	5.0	7	2.0	21	4
Lebanon	5.5	15	8	0.7	-20	4.6	4.9	6	2.1	24	11
Oman	4.6	19	2	1.6	-6	5.4	6.3	8	2.7	27	3
Palestinian Territory	5.4	29	4	2.5	-2	7.0	9.0	12	3.7	39	4
Qatar	2.7	10	1	0.9	-11	3.0	3.4	5	1.8	16	2
Saudi Arabia	36.7	17	3	1.5	-4	43.0	48.7	6	2.4	24	3
Syria	22.1	20	5	1.5	10	32.8	38.3	18	2.7	31	5
Türkiye	85.2	13	6	0.6	-1	96.4	103.9	8	1.7	22	10
United Arab Emirates	9.4	10	2	0.8	-0	10.3	11.4	5	1.5	15	2
Yemen	33.7	30	7	2.3	-1	43.9	55.3	47	3.7	39	3
CENTRAL ASIA	**78**	**25**	**6**	**1.9**	**-0**	**91**	**105**	**14**	**3.0**	**31**	**5**
Kazakhstan	19.2	23	10	1.4	-0	22.0	25.4	8	3.3	30	8
Kyrgyzstan	6.8	24	6	1.8	-1	8.1	9.7	14	3.0	34	4
Tajikistan	10.0	27	5	2.2	-0	12.4	15.2	27	3.2	36	3
Turkmenistan	6.4	22	7	1.5	-1	7.4	8.3	35	2.7	31	5
Uzbekistan	35.6	26	5	2.1	-1	41.4	46.9	9	2.9	29	5
SOUTH ASIA	**2,008**	**20**	**6**	**1.4**	**-1**	**2,268**	**2,477**	**31**	**2.2**	**27**	**6**
Afghanistan	41.1	36	7	2.8	-5	56.2	74.1	45	4.6	43	2
Bangladesh	171.2	18	6	1.2	-1	191.2	203.9	23	2.0	26	6
Bhutan	0.8	14	4	1.0	0	0.8	0.9	15	1.5	24	6
India	1,417.2	20	6	1.4	-0	1,567.8	1,670.5	28	2.1	25	7
Iran	88.6	14	6	0.7	0	94.9	99.0	11	1.7	24	8
Maldives	0.6	13	3	1.0	2	0.6	0.6	7	1.7	20	3
Nepal	30.9	20	8	1.3	10	34.8	37.8	23	2.0	29	6
Pakistan	235.8	28	7	2.0	-2	298.4	367.8	52	3.5	37	4
Sri Lanka	22.4	13	7	0.6	-4	22.9	22.4	6	1.7	25	8

1.0	1.8	43	549	1,750	3,943	49	6	21
1.2	2.5	43	334	2,390	-3,495	-42	-7	19
2.3	**4.1**	**29**	**904**	**2,692**	**184,612**	**41**	**6**	**20**
0.7	1.2	14	1,074	800	4,669	39	6	0
<0.1	<0.1	30	1,268	3,260	362	41	7	35
0.6	0.9	78	56,042	5,740	884	89	11	15
0.4	0.6	42	534	—	1,207	34	4	—
0.6	1.1	22	762	2,590	51,748	44	8	19
2.6	5.4	28	932	4,950	6,176	11	2	17
0.3	0.4	39	988	1,600	12,791	46	7	4
5.7	9.4	18	567	1,630	8,557	44	7	8
1.5	1.2	41	1,684	25,530	471	37	4	74
—	—	46	1,768	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	38	584	1,310	21,366	67	7	68
—	—	100	2,569	—	—	—	—	—
1.7	3.0	18	1,196	2,440	2,701	21	4	66
—	—	58	66,742	28,050	4	4	0	82
<0.1	<0.1	47	1,600	1,300	17,731	110	10	10
1.5	2.6	21	456	—	4,583	41	5	9
3.2	5.7	36	485	2,920	20,015	33	6	7
3.8	6.6	26	685	2,360	10,260	22	4	24
7.7	13.8	45	527	3,300	11,777	63	9	23
8.7	14.4	32	408	2,380	9,316	62	7	31
1.0	**2.0**	**51**	**665**	**2,814**	**104,651**	**58**	**7**	**—**
1.0	2.1	67	726	6,060	11,343	34	5	21
1.8	3.9	58	450	3,990	17,661	66	8	5
2.1	3.4	43	310	1,090	3,123	64	5	22
0.8	1.3	24	341	1,540	9,625	58	6	13
2.1	5.6	68	1,086	2,850	2,265	41	6	—
0.6	0.9	46	735	1,170	58,879	65	8	—
5.2	9.4	74	1,208	13,520	860	60	8	15
1.5	4.6	90	735	14,560	801	36	5	12
0.4	0.5	75	5,685	4,490	96	43	9	42
12.3	**24.4**	**65**	**517**	**13,602**	**130,820**	**192**	**18**	**33**
13.4	23.8	72	1,012	16,650	3,707	156	15	64
19.4	36.1	24	687	8,870	1,910	164	14	29
15.7	26.1	29	387	3,030	1,991	93	5	34
8.4	15.1	53	321	9,650	3,877	151	18	17
12.1	24.5	68	505	14,140	119,336	200	18	32
—	—	82	560	36,225	1,614,049	158	18	70
—	**—**	**83**	**203**	**68,545**	**477,239**	**129**	**12**	**69**
—	—	82	101	51,690	11,010	29	4	82
—	—	83	211	70,480	466,229	140	13	67
0.7	**0.3**	**81**	**764**	**16,633**	**1,136,810**	**175**	**22**	**70**
0.5	**0.2**	**75**	**844**	**17,139**	**372,697**	**206**	**26**	**61**
1.1	1.1	46	491	6,600	349	87	14	53
0.8	0.1	81	2,133	21,800	4,824	94	16	81
0.5	0.4	74	879	9,120	8,518	131	17	67
0.3	0.2	52	2,070	9,580	24,698	137	20	35

SOUTHEAST ASIA	**676**	**17**	**8**	**0.8**	**0**	**742**	**786**	**18**	**2.2**	**25**	**8**
Brunei	0.4	14	4	1.0	-2	0.5	0.5	8	1.8	20	6
Cambodia	16.8	22	7	1.5	-2	19.5	22.2	12	2.7	29	6
Indonesia	275.5	16	10	0.7	-0	300.9	317.2	18	2.2	25	7
Laos	7.5	21	7	1.4	1	8.7	9.7	49	2.5	32	4
Malaysia	32.7	14	5	0.9	7	36.7	39.6	6	1.7	24	7
Myanmar	54.2	17	10	0.7	-1	58.2	59.9	34	2.2	25	7
Philippines	115.6	22	7	1.5	-1	137.6	157.9	21	2.7	30	5
Singapore	5.5	9	6	0.3	3	5.8	5.8	1.8	1.1	14	16
Thailand	66.8	10	8	0.2	0	66.8	63.2	6	1.5	17	12
Timor-Leste	1.3	25	7	1.8	-2	1.6	1.8	33	3.1	35	5
Vietnam	99.4	15	7	0.8	-0	105.9	108.4	10	2.2	22	9
EAST ASIA	**1,674**	**7**	**8**	**0.0**	**-0**	**1,639**	**1,533**	**6**	**1.2**	**18**	**15**
China	1,436.6	8	7	0.0	-0	1,410.1	1,322.5	6	1.2	18	14
China, Hong Kong SAR[i]	7.4	5	7	-0.2	-1	7.8	7.7	1.9	0.8	11	20
China, Macao SAR[i]	0.7	7	3	0.4	6	0.8	0.9	*2*	0.8	15	12
Japan	124.9	7	12	-0.5	-1	115.2	101.8	1.7	1.3	12	29
Korea, North	26.1	13	9	0.4	-0	26.6	25.8	14	1.8	19	12
Korea, South	51.6	5	6	-0.1	0	50.9	47.4	2.5	0.8	12	16
Mongolia	3.4	22	6	1.5	0	4.2	5.2	6	2.8	32	4
Taiwan	23.2	7	8	-0.1	7	23.1	21.8	3.6	1.0	12	17
EUROPE	**742**	**9**	**13**	**-0.3**	**2**	**740**	**724**	**4**	**1.5**	**16**	**19**
EUROPEAN UNION	**445**	**9**	**12**	**-0.3**	**3**	**445**	**439**	**3**	**1.5**	**15**	**21**
NORTHERN EUROPE	**107**	**10**	**10**	**0.0**	**3**	**110**	**113**	**3**	**1.6**	**18**	**19**
Channel Islands	0.2	10	8	0.2	7	0.2	0.2	*7.3*	1.5	15	16
Denmark	5.9	11	10	0.1	5	6.1	6.3	3.1	1.7	16	20
Estonia	1.3	9	14	-0.4	5	1.3	1.3	*2.2*	1.5	16	20
Finland	5.6	9	10	-0.1	4	5.6	5.5	1.8	1.5	15	23
Iceland	0.4	13	6	0.7	13	0.4	0.5	*3.3*	1.8	19	15
Ireland	5.1	12	7	0.5	2	5.4	5.8	3.1	1.8	20	15
Latvia	1.9	9	18	-0.9	-2	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.6	16	21
Lithuania	2.8	9	17	-0.8	7	2.5	2.1	3.1	1.4	15	20
Norway	5.4	10	8	0.3	4	5.8	6.0	1.9	1.6	17	18
Sweden	10.5	11	9	0.2	4	11.2	11.8	1.8	1.7	18	20
United Kingdom	67.6	10	10	0.0	3	70.1	71.8	4.0	1.6	18	19
WESTERN EUROPE	**197**	**10**	**11**	**-0.1**	**1**	**202**	**204**	**3**	**1.6**	**15**	**21**
Austria	9.0	10	10	-0.1	6	9.4	9.6	2.7	1.5	14	19
Belgium	11.6	10	10	0.0	5	12.1	12.5	2.9	1.6	17	20
France	65.8	11	10	0.1	2	68.8	71.3	3.4	1.8	17	21
Germany	83.3	10	12	-0.3	-3	82.4	79.8	3.0	1.6	14	22
Liechtenstein	0.04	9	8	0.1	7	0.04	0.04	*1.9*	1.5	15	19
Luxembourg	0.7	10	7	0.3	13	0.7	0.8	*4.7*	1.4	16	15
Monaco	0.04	25	16	1.0	11	0.04	0.04	4	2.1	13	36
Netherlands	17.7	10	9	0.1	7	18.8	19.5	3.8	1.6	15	20
Switzerland	8.8	10	8	0.2	6	9.7	10.4	3.6	1.5	15	19
EASTERN EUROPE	**287**	**9**	**15**	**-0.6**	**3**	**280**	**264**	**5**	**1.4**	**17**	**17**
Belarus	9.2	9	13	-0.4	1	8.7	8.1	2.5	1.4	17	16
Bulgaria	6.8	9	22	-1.3	2	6.3	5.8	5.6	1.6	15	22
Czechia	10.5	11	13	-0.3	5	10.8	10.8	2.2	1.8	16	21
Hungary	9.7	9	15	-0.6	0	9.5	9.2	3.3	1.5	15	20
Moldova	3.5	11	17	-0.6	-3	3.4	3.2	9	1.7	16	12
Poland	38.0	9	14	-0.5	14	36.5	34.0	3.6	1.3	15	19

Males	Females	Urban Population (%)	Population per km² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP°	No. of Excess Deaths	Excess Deaths per 100,000 Population	Excess Deaths as % of Total Deaths	Population Fully Vaccinated Against COVID-19 (%)[g]
Population Ages 15-49 With HIV/AIDS (%)					Excess Deaths Due to COVID-19 Pandemic, 2020-2021 Annual Average[f]			
					SPECIAL FOCUS COVID-19 INDICATORS			
0.3	0.2	59	961	5,740	11,331	113	17	54
0.6	0.2	81	635	19,540	313,109	242	29	63
0.4	0.2	59	448	5,960	6,048	91	15	80
—	—	69	778	29,900	3,822	88	15	72
1.1	**1.2**	**72**	**1,793**	**—**	**23,144**	**59**	**7**	**46**
—	—	24	2,524	19,610	-15	-15	-2	63
1.4	1.2	83	5,125	31,870	502	127	15	40
1.1	0.6	31	3,846	14,530	-178	-62	-5	53
0.8	0.2	77	381	—	9,080	80	7	88
—	—	89	—	*21,480*	—	—	—	—
—	—	71	1,212	12,010	8	10	1	42
1.0	0.9	83	1,280	19,730	5,937	54	7	55
—	—	37	4,181	15,890	-134	-118	-15	34
—	—	99	1,703	—	—	—	—	—
1.4	2.2	58	1,083	3,130	4,805	42	5	1
1.3	1.4	57	2,356	9,720	1,796	61	8	24
—	—	89	3,177	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	94	6,466	*23,360*	—	—	—	—
—	—	31	953	25,900	-104	-194	-25	49
—	—	19	6,736	13,810	185	101	10	29
—	—	53	5,521	13,950	248	222	21	28
0.9	1.2	53	5,476	25,670	1,016	72	10	51
0.7	**0.3**	**85**	**628**	**16,521**	**740,970**	**172**	**21**	**76**
0.5	0.3	92	142	23,150	44,941	99	11	83
0.4	0.2	70	269	8,800	44,015	375	33	51
0.7	0.4	87	385	15,550	340,634	160	19	79
1.1	0.2	88	1,657	27,410	19,348	101	15	92
0.9	0.2	82	1,006	16,460	82,372	161	25	71
0.5	0.3	64	1,734	11,480	40,434	228	34	79
—	—	86	2,232	—	—	—	—	—
1.3	1.5	27	193	23,480	1,406	178	14	47
0.4	0.3	62	143	13,630	9,909	138	22	48
0.5	0.2	79	934	12,900	144,834	437	49	83
1.4	1.3	66	986	14,430	364	62	7	41
0.7	0.5	96	176	22,540	1,553	45	4	83
0.7	0.3	88	1,089	—	11,163	39	6	50

	Population (millions) mid-2022	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions) mid-2035	Population (millions) mid-2050	Infant Mortality Rate[a]	Total Fertility Rate[b]	Percent of Population Ages <15	Percent of Population Ages 65+
Romania	19.0	9	17	-0.8	1	18.1	16.9	5.6	1.5	16	19
Russia	144.3	10	15	-0.5	1	143.1	136.8	4.5	1.5	18	16
Slovakia	5.4	10	14	-0.3	0	5.4	5.1	5.6	1.6	16	17
Ukraine	41.0	7	17	-1.1	1	38.1	33.9	6.6	1.0	15	17
SOUTHERN EUROPE	**151**	**7**	**12**	**-0.4**	**2**	**148**	**144**	**3**	**1.3**	**14**	**22**
Albania	2.8	10	11	-0.1	-12	2.7	2.4	10.0	1.3	16	16
Andorra	0.08	6	5	0.1	18	0.08	0.08	*6.0*	1.0	13	15
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.4	7	14	-0.7	-8	3.2	2.9	4	1.1	15	18
Croatia	3.8	9	17	-0.7	0	3.7	3.4	4.0	1.5	14	22
Greece	10.6	8	12	-0.4	1	10.1	9.5	3.2	1.3	14	23
Italy	58.9	7	12	-0.5	3	56.8	53.7	2.8	1.3	13	24
Kosovo[j]	1.8	15	8	0.7	2	1.8	1.7	15	2.1	24	9
Malta	0.5	9	8	0.1	1	0.5	0.5	*3.7*	1.1	13	19
Montenegro	0.6	11	15	-0.3	-2	0.6	0.7	*2.8*	1.7	18	16
North Macedonia	1.8	10	16	-0.5	-0	1.8	1.7	6	1.4	17	17
Portugal	10.3	8	12	-0.4	2	10.2	9.5	2.4	1.3	13	23
San Marino	0.03	6	9	-0.3	2	0.03	0.03	*9.4*	1.0	14	19
Serbia	6.8	9	20	-1.1	-0	6.3	5.7	4.7	1.5	14	21
Slovenia	2.1	9	11	-0.2	9	2.1	2.0	*2.2*	1.6	15	21
Spain	47.4	7	9	-0.2	3	48.3	49.9	2.5	1.2	14	20
OCEANIA	**44**	**16**	**7**	**0.9**	**-0**	**55**	**66**	**15**	**2.1**	**23**	**13**
Australia	25.8	12	7	0.5	-0	33.2	40.6	3.2	1.7	19	17
Federated States of Micronesia	0.1	21	6	1.5	-6	0.1	0.1	30	2.9	30	6
Fiji	0.9	19	9	1.0	-6	0.9	0.9	15	2.5	29	6
French Polynesia	0.3	13	5	0.7	-1	0.3	0.3	*5.4*	1.7	21	10
Guam	0.2	17	7	1.0	-1	0.2	0.2	*5.4*	2.8	27	10
Kiribati	0.1	27	6	2.1	-2	0.1	0.2	38	3.3	36	4
Marshall Islands	0.05	19	8	1.2	-44	0.05	0.05	*24*	2.7	32	5
Nauru	0.01	28	7	2.1	-5	0.01	0.01	*15*	3.5	39	2
New Caledonia	0.3	14	6	0.8	-4	0.3	0.3	*11*	2.0	22	11
New Zealand	5.1	11	7	0.5	-1	5.8	6.3	4.7	1.6	19	16
Palau	0.02	15	13	0.3	0	0.02	0.02	*15*	2.4	21	10
Papua New Guinea	9.3	26	7	1.9	1	11.8	15.1	34	3.2	34	3
Samoa	0.2	29	5	2.3	-7	0.2	0.2	15	4.7	38	5
Solomon Islands	0.7	30	5	2.5	-1	1.0	1.3	16	4.0	39	3
Tonga	0.1	23	7	1.6	-9	0.1	0.09	*10*	3.2	34	6
Tuvalu	0.01	25	10	1.5	-1	0.01	0.01	*20*	3.3	32	6
Vanuatu	0.3	29	5	2.4	-1	0.4	0.5	20	3.7	39	4

Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49[c]			Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Population Ages 15-49 With HIV/AIDS (%)		Urban Population (%)	Population per km² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP[e]	SPECIAL FOCUS COVID-19 INDICATORS			
											Excess Deaths Due to COVID-19 Pandemic, 2020-2021 Annual Average[f]			Population Fully Vaccinated Against COVID-19 (%)[g]
Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%)[d]	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females				No. of Excess Deaths	Excess Deaths per 100,000 Population	Excess Deaths as % of Total Deaths	
67	59	—	73	71	76	—	—	52	3,168	14,638	3,663,240	80	10	71
52	**37**	**55**	**74**	**72**	**77**	**—**	**—**	**72**	**3,354**	**29,448**	**274,239**	**97**	**15**	**46**
57	28	40	74	68	79	0.4	0.2	64	667	14,220	9,832	332	28	33
55	*14*	—	73	70	77	0.2	0.1	53	489	15,460	28,504	280	26	48
—	—	—	79	78	80	0.2	<0.1	90	92,015	*40,730*	333	19	6	72
—	—	—	81	79	83	0.2	<0.1	67	1,222	39,410	505	42	7	53
41	33	51	73	69	78	0.4	0.2	59	1,208	16,060	12,233	307	19	32
53	36	54	70	68	72	—	—	71	890	10,320	33,368	82	17	19
—	—	—	83	81	85	—	—	93	2,507	44,060	3,089	35	6	71
52	37	57	73	72	75	—	—	90	5,429	10,900	5,965	58	17	44
—	—	—	79	77	80	—	—	100	51,868	*59,040*	2,120	49	19	78
55	*47*	—	75	73	77	0.1	<0.1	89	4,057	10,360	9,260	136	19	—
30	*19*	*40*	73	71	75	0.2	<0.1	87	6,127	*28,850*	5,750	111	26	60
57	43	61	73	71	76	—	—	77	7,672	7,370	—	—	—	—
38	*34*	*69*	79	78	81	0.2	<0.1	99	12,834	92,080	770	26	14	92
25	21	—	77	76	79	—	—	85	1,069	*47,700*	8,775	25	6	72
54	*38*	*53*	72	69	75	<0.1	<0.1	56	475	—	3,657	20	5	10
70	49	60	79	76	81	—	—	77	435	30,020	132,021	156	23	63
—	—	—	80	78	81	—	—	87	19,268	*66,680*	1,165	12	5	98
34	*29*	*47*	64	60	67	<0.1	<0.1	39	2,910	—	16,896	56	9	1
54	**51**	**—**	**72**	**69**	**75**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**48**	**641**	**12,505**	**73,538**	**98**	**14**	**45**
53	50	73	70	66	74	0.4	0.2	58	65	24,970	38,108	202	22	50
39	38	65	72	68	76	0.3	0.2	37	528	4,840	6,157	94	16	20
29	27	52	72	70	74	0.2	0.2	28	1,186	5,180	6,505	67	12	52
50	47	80	69	66	73	—	—	53	331	*15,600*	326	5	1	—
65	*62*	—	73	71	76	0.3	0.2	50	886	8,520	22,443	67	12	46
62	**52**	**74**	**70**	**68**	**71**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**37**	**996**	**6,958**	**2,706,158**	**138**	**17**	**63**
19[h]	18[h]	—	62	59	65	<0.1	<0.1	26	525	*2,100*	22,267	57	8	13
63	59	77	72	71	74	<0.1	<0.1	39	2,140	6,960	70,382	43	8	—
66	*65*	*85*	72	70	74	0.2	0.2	43	812	*10,440*	-199	-26	-4	87
67	56	74	70	68	71	0.2	0.2	35	912	7,220	2,370,447	171	20	66
77	*57*	*69*	74	71	77	0.1	<0.1	76	566	*15,760*	116,077	137	22	69
19	15	30	80	79	81	—	—	41	14,855	16,520	123	23	8	71
47	44	62	68	67	70	0.1	0.1	21	1,462	4,280	16,257	55	8	—
34	23	—	66	64	69	0.3	<0.1	37	762	5,800	115,220	52	7	57
65	54	74	76	73	80	<0.1	<0.1	19	1,632	13,790	-4,416	-21	-3	68

63	**54**	**73**	**70**	**68**	**73**	**0.5**	**0.3**	**51**	**9,885**	**13,147**	**645,476**	**96**	**11**	**67**
—	—	—	79	78	81	—	—	79	11,051	*67,580*	-55	-13	-2	98
62	45	61	70	67	73	0.5	0.6	25	433	4,430	6,259	37	6	86
64	57	77	68	66	70	0.4	0.3	57	1,048	12,560	514,283	187	22	62
54	49	72	67	65	69	0.4	0.3	37	609	8,150	878	12	2	70
52	*34*	—	76	73	78	0.5	0.1	75	3,962	28,730	3,767	12	2	84
52	51	75	66	63	69	1.0	0.7	31	492	4,230	22,094	40	6	50
54	40	57	69	67	71	0.4	<0.1	48	2,067	9,450	92,627	84	11	64
—	—	—	84	82	86	0.4	<0.1	100	934,086	102,450	738	13	3	85
73	71	88	77	74	81	1.2	0.9	59	397	18,530	7,651	11	1	76
26	24	47	68	66	70	0.2	0.1	32	1,203	5,360	342	26	4	—
73	60	72	74	69	78	0.4	0.2	37	1,465	11,040	-3,106	-3	0	82
81	**77**	**—**	**79**	**76**	**82**	**—**	**—**	**68**	**3,122**	**22,276**	**-36,170**	**-2**	**0**	**88**
85	81	—	78	75	81	—	—	65	1,208	19,170	-26,032	-2	0	89
67	65	—	85	83	88	—	—	100	369,566	70,700	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	84	81	87	—	—	100	—	*72,260*	—	—	—	—
40	*33*	—	85	82	88	—	—	92	3,044	44,570	-9,736	-8	-1	81
70	69	90	74	71	76	—	—	63	1,143	—	-3,549	-14	-2	—
82	—	—	84	81	87	—	—	81	3,819	47,490	3,144	6	1	—
48	45	64	71	67	76	<0.1	<0.1	69	256	11,090	2	0	0	66
—	—	—	81	78	84	—	—	79	3,929	—	—	—	—	81
66	**56**	**—**	**78**	**75**	**81**	**—**	**—**	**75**	**555**	**42,820**	**1,365,595**	**182**	**13**	**68**
65	**—**	**—**	**80**	**78**	**83**	**—**	**—**	**75**	**613**	**48,451**	**566,819**	**128**	**10**	**74**
70	**66**	**—**	**81**	**79**	**83**	**—**	**—**	**83**	**928**	**54,447**	**98,916**	**93**	**9**	**75**
—	—	—	81	79	83	—	—	31	4,796	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	82	80	83	0.1	<0.1	88	248	66,720	1,858	32	3	82
—	—	—	79	74	83	—	—	69	191	41,570	1,687	127	10	64
86	*82*	—	82	79	84	—	—	87	248	55,940	1,429	26	2	78
—	—	—	83	81	84	0.2	<0.1	94	314	55,920	-6	-2	0	85
73	*71*	—	82	80	84	0.3	0.2	64	1,138	79,450	1,461	29	4	82
—	—	—	75	70	80	0.9	0.5	80	140	33,790	3,834	204	11	69
69	*52*	—	75	70	80	0.4	<0.1	68	124	41,250	8,628	319	17	69
—	—	—	83	82	85	0.1	<0.1	82	676	82,840	-51	-1	0	75
—	—	—	83	81	85	—	—	88	413	61,090	5,628	56	6	76
76	*71*	*84*	81	79	83	—	—	84	1,131	49,420	74,449	109	11	74
72	**—**	**—**	**82**	**79**	**84**	**—**	**—**	**80**	**797**	**58,151**	**172,143**	**88**	**8**	**78**
79	—	—	81	79	84	—	—	59	681	58,370	5,969	66	6	74
67	65	—	81	79	83	—	—	98	1,343	59,460	8,959	77	7	80
78	*73*	—	82	79	86	0.4	0.2	81	366	51,850	40,925	63	6	81
67[h]	—	—	81	79	83	—	—	78	714	59,680	97,494	116	10	78
—	—	—	82	80	84	—	—	14	2,798	—	—	—	—	69
—	—	—	83	80	85	0.3	0.2	92	1,047	*83,230*	35	6	1	74
—	—	—	86	84	88	—	—	100	—	—	32	81	6	65
73	*70*	—	81	80	83	0.2	<0.1	93	1,759	63,360	14,606	85	9	70
72	67	—	84	82	86	—	—	74	2,193	75,860	4,124	47	6	69
62	**50**	**—**	**73**	**68**	**77**	**—**	**—**	**70**	**182**	**30,062**	**878,698**	**300**	**20**	**52**
53	46	66	74	69	79	0.5	0.4	78	163	20,870	24,447	259	17	66
69	*40*	—	74	70	77	0.1	<0.1	73	195	26,000	28,747	415	21	30
86	*78*	*86*	77	74	81	—	—	74	424	42,560	18,520	173	14	64
62	*54*	—	76	72	79	—	—	72	241	35,640	18,249	189	12	64
56	44	—	71	67	75	1.1	0.6	43	207	16,070	9,079	225	19	26
62	—	—	77	73	81	—	—	60	348	35,830	78,766	208	16	59

Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49[c]			Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Population Ages 15-49 With HIV/AIDS (%)					Excess Deaths Due to COVID-19 Pandemic, 2020-2021 Annual Average[f]			
Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%)[d]	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Urban Population (%)	Population per km² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP[e]	No. of Excess Deaths	Excess Deaths per 100,000 Population	Excess Deaths as % of Total Deaths	Population Fully Vaccinated Against COVID-19 (%)[g]
—	—	—	71	67	75	0.2	0.1	54	213	34,820	53,456	279	17	42
68	*55*	*72*	72	66	76	—	—	75	119	32,000	536,163	367	23	51
—	—	—	77	73	80	<0.1	<0.1	54	403	32,450	12,160	223	18	51
65	*48*	*68*	71	66	76	1.0	0.9	70	124	13,860	99,113	227	15	—
63	**51**	**—**	**81**	**79**	**84**	**0.4**	**0.1**	**72**	**695**	**39,273**	**215,838**	**140**	**11**	**76**
46	4	6	77	75	80	<0.1	<0.1	63	463	15,430	6,345	221	15	43
—	—	—	80	77	84	—	—	88	11,262	—	188	242	22	69
46	*12*	*22*	77	75	80	—	—	49	339	16,690	7,858	240	17	26
—	—	—	78	75	81	0.1	<0.1	58	428	33,900	8,588	210	14	55
—	—	—	81	79	84	0.3	<0.1	80	498	31,410	9,697	93	7	73
65[h]	*52*[h]	—	82	80	85	0.3	0.1	71	862	46,490	80,401	133	11	79
67	9	13	76	74	78	—	—	42	—	13,010	—	—	—	45
—	—	—	84	81	86	—	—	95	5,711	44,550	239	54	6	106
21	12	28	76	73	79	0.1	<0.1	68	6,801	23,280	1,955	311	21	45
60	14	20	74	72	76	—	—	59	436	17,060	7,679	369	23	40
74[h]	67[h]	—	81	78	83	0.7	0.3	67	1,087	35,470	10,224	100	8	87
—	—	—	87	85	89	—	—	98	1,699	—	86	251	22	70
62	21	30	73	70	76	<0.1	<0.1	57	260	20,610	27,822	319	19	38
—	—	—	81	78	83	<0.1	<0.1	55	1,170	43,060	2,791	134	12	59
62	60	—	83	80	86	0.5	<0.1	81	408	40,980	51,969	111	11	87
59	**56**	**—**	**78**	**76**	**81**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**67**	**1,258**	**39,522**	**-8,438**	**-20**	**-3**	**64**
67	*65*	—	83	81	85	0.2	<0.1	86	84	55,290	-7,128	-28	-4	85
—	—	—	70	69	72	—	—	23	5,299	3,900	-56	-48	-6	—
36	—	51	67	65	69	0.2	0.2	58	1,174	11,450	-59	-6	-1	71
—	—	—	77	75	79	—	—	62	11,234	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	77	74	80	—	—	95	17,990	—	—	—	—	—
34	27	54	67	66	69	—	—	56	6,137	*4,050*	-23	-19	-2	52
45	*42*	*81*	65	64	67	—	—	78	2,722	5,120	-40	-67	-10	—
36	*25*	*43*	64	60	67	—	—	100	—	25,110	-1	-7	-4	—
—	—	—	79	75	83	—	—	72	4,595	—	—	—	—	—
80[h]	*75*[h]	—	82	81	84	0.1	<0.1	87	975	45,440	-1,339	-28	-4	85
—	—	—	66	62	71	—	—	81	5,992	*16,620*	-20	-111	-11	—
37	31	49	65	63	68	0.7	1.2	13	3,104	4,340	381	4	1	3
17	16	29	73	70	75	—	—	18	1,780	6,300	-45	-22	-4	101
29	*24*	*38*	70	69	72	—	—	25	3,722	2,680	-30	-4	-1	27
29	25	49	71	68	74	—	—	23	496	*7,260*	-19	-17	-3	—
24	22	45	65	61	69	—	—	65	—	6,770	-6	-46	-6	—
49	*37*	*51*	70	68	73	—	—	26	1,540	3,220	-38	-12	-2	43

SPECIAL FOCUS COVID-19 INDICATORS

Data Sheet Definitions

POPULATION AND PROJECTED POPULATION, MID-2022, MID-2035, AND MID-2050
Current estimates and projections are based on recent censuses, official national data, or analyses conducted by national statistical offices, regional organizations, PRB, UN Population Division, or International Programs Center of the U.S. Census Bureau. The effects of refugee movements, large numbers of foreign workers, and population shifts due to current events are taken into account to the extent possible. Projected populations are based on reasonable assumptions on the future course of fertility, mortality, and migration.

BIRTHS/DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION
Crude birth and death rates, or the annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population, respectively.

RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE (%)
The birth rate minus the death rate, expressed as a percentage. This value represents the estimated rate of population growth without regard for migration.

NET MIGRATION RATE
The estimated net migration (immigration minus emigration) per 1,000 total population. For some countries, data are derived as a residual from estimated birth, death, and population growth rates. A value of "-0" indicates that the net migration rate is less than 0 but greater than -0.5; a value of "0" means that the net migration rate is greater than or equal to 0 and less than 0.5.

INFANT MORTALITY RATE
The annual number of deaths of infants under age 1 per 1,000 live births. Decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered; those without decimals are estimates from the sources cited above. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths and, as a result, are subject to considerable yearly variability; rates shown for such countries are estimated from an average of the previous three years.

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE
The average number of children a woman would have assuming current age-specific birth rates remain constant throughout her childbearing years (usually considered to be ages 15 to 49).

POPULATION AGES <15 AND AGES 65+
The percentage of the total population in those age groups, which are often considered the "dependent ages."

FAMILY PLANNING AMONG MARRIED WOMEN (AGES 15-49): USING ALL METHODS, USING MODERN METHODS, DEMAND SATISFIED BY MODERN METHODS (%)
The percentage of currently married or in-union women (unless otherwise indicated in footnotes) of reproductive age who are currently using any form of contraception; any modern form of contraception; and among those with a need for family planning, the percentage who have their need met by modern methods. Modern methods comprise clinic and supply methods, including the pill, injectable, implant, IUD, condom, and sterilization. The inclusion of lactational amenorrhea and/or Standard Days Method in modern methods varies across countries. Data are from the most recently available national-level surveys since 2006. Data prior to 2016 are shown in italics. The classification of women as currently married or in-union may vary by country. The age range of women surveyed varies in some countries.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, TOTAL AND BY SEX
The average number of years a newborn infant can expect to live under current mortality rates.

POPULATION AGES 15-49 WITH HIV/AIDS BY SEX (%), 2021
The percentage of the population ages 15-49 living with HIV/AIDS.

URBAN POPULATION (%)
The percentage of the total population living in areas termed "urban" by that country or by the UN.

POPULATION PER SQUARE KILOMETER OF ARABLE LAND
The mid-year 2022 population divided by the square kilometers of arable land last measured in 2020.

GNI PER CAPITA, PPP, 2021 ($ CURRENT INTERNATIONAL)
Gross national income in purchasing power parity (PPP) divided by mid-year population. Data prior to 2021 are in italics.

EXCESS DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19 PANDEMIC, 2020-2021 ANNUAL AVERAGE: NUMBER, RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, AND EXCESS DEATHS AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL DEATHS
The difference between the average annual number of deaths in 2020 and 2021 and the deaths predicted for the same period if pre-pandemic trends had continued under normal circumstances as published by the World Health Organization. The difference reflects the number of deaths associated with the COVID-19 pandemic both directly through the coronavirus, SARS CoV-2, and indirectly through changes in access to health services and in people's behaviors. Negative values indicate the number or percent of deaths averted due to lower risks from certain causes of deaths, such as traffic accidents and influenza, due to changes in people's behaviors. Mean estimates are presented; low and high estimates are available from the WHO (https://www.who.int/data/sets/global-excess-deaths-associated-with-covid-19-modelled-estimates).

POPULATION FULLY VACCINATED AGAINST COVID-19 (%), MID-2022
The percentage of the total population fully vaccinated against COVID-19 as of June 30, 2022, based on the number of individuals that countries, territories, and regions report as being fully vaccinated. The definition of fully vaccinated may vary by country or region. Data were compiled by the Johns Hopkins Coronavirus Resource Center.

NO ASSEMBLY REQUIRED

Data Sheet Reference Material

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Notes

The Data Sheet lists all geopolitical entities with populations of 150,000 or more and all members of the United Nations, including sovereign states, dependencies, overseas departments, and some territories whose status or boundaries may be undetermined or in dispute. **More-developed**, **less-developed**, and **least-developed** regions follow the UN classification (https://www.un.org/ohrlls/content/least-developed-countries). **High-income**, **middle-income** (composed of **upper middle-income** and **lower middle-income**), and **low-income** economies follow the World Bank classification based on GNI per capita (https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups).

World and Regional Totals: Regional population totals are independently rounded and include small countries or areas not shown. Regional and world rates and percentages are weighted averages of countries for which data are available. Regional averages are shown when data or estimates are available for at least three-quarters of the region's population.

World Population Data Sheets from different years **should not be used as a time series**. Fluctuations in values from year to year often reflect revisions based on new data or estimates rather than actual changes in levels.

Sources

The rates and figures are primarily compiled from the following sources: online databases, reports, and other materials from national statistical offices and regional organizations; demographic and family planning surveys such as the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), and Performance Monitoring for Action (PMA) Surveys; the UN *Demographic Yearbook 2020* and *Population and Vital Statistics Report* of the UN Statistics Division; *World Population Prospects: The 2022 Revision*, *World Contraceptive Use 2021*, and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision* of the UN Population Division; the International Data Base of the International Programs Center, U.S. Census Bureau; *World Development Indicators* online database of the World Bank; Global Excess Deaths Associated With COVID-19 (modelled estimates) data set of the World Health Organization; Johns Hopkins Coronavirus Resource Center of Johns Hopkins University & Medicine; AIDSinfo online database of UNAIDS; and FAOSTAT online database of the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations. The sources also include direct communication with national statistical offices, demographers, and country experts from around the world. Specific data sources may be obtained by contacting the authors of the *2022 World Population Data Sheet*. Demographic rates for countries with complete vital registration are those most recently reported. For more-developed countries, the rates refer to 2021 or 2020. For other indicators, see Definitions for data years.

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